

Contents

1	EUCLIDEAN VECTORS	1
1.1	Vectors in Euclidean Space and Their Applications	2
1.2	Arithmetic Operations on Vectors	21
1.3	Lines and Planes	48
1.4	Problem Solving with Vectors	65
	Chapter Summary	75
2	USING MATRICES TO SOLVE (m x n) LINEAR EQUA - TIONS	79
2.1	Applications of Solving Linear Equations	80
2.2	The Problem of Solving Linear Equations	89
2.3	Solving Linear Equations by Row Operations	99
2.4	Matrices and Their Operations	116
2.5	Problem Solving with Linear Equations	138
	Chapter Summary	146
3	USING MATRICES TO SOLVE (n x n) LINEAR EQUA - TIONS	149
3.1	Applications of (n x n) Linear Equations	150
3.2	Using the Inverse of a Matrix to Solve (n x n) Linear Equations	158
3.3	Using Determinants to Solve Linear Equations	173
3.4	Problem Solving with Linear Equations	193
	Chapter Summary	200
4	VECTOR SPACES	201
4.1	Unifying n-Vectors and Matrices into a Vector Space	202
4.2	Basic Properties and Subspaces of Vector Spaces	215
4.3	Span, Linear Independence, and Basis	224
4.4	The Dimension of a Vector Space	250
4.5	Problem Solving with Vector Spaces	268

Chapter Summary	275
5 LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS	279
5.1 A Review of Functions	280
5.2 Linear Transformations and Their Applications	291
5.3 The Matrix of a Linear Transformation	305
5.4 Linear Transformations from V to V	313
5.5 Solving Equations with Linear Transformations	323
5.6 Problem Solving with Linear Transformations	337
Chapter Summary	341
6 EIGENVALUES AND EIGENVECTORS	343
6.1 What Are Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors?	344
6.2 Applications to Dynamical Systems	356
6.3 Solving a Dynamical System	363
6.4 Diagonalization	376
6.5 Problem Solving with Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	387
Chapter Summary	394
7 ORTHOGONALITY AND INNER PRODUCT SPACES	397
7.1 Orthogonality in \mathbb{R}^n	398
7.2 Orthogonal Projections and the Gram-Schmidt Process	408
7.3 Applications to Regression Models	419
7.4 Inner Product Spaces	434
7.5 Problem Solving with Orthogonality	446
Chapter Summary	452
8 NUMERICAL METHODS IN LINEAR ALGEBRA	457
8.1 General Computational Concerns	458
8.2 Matrix Factorizations	471
8.3 Finding Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	486
8.4 Iterative Methods	497
8.5 Using Numerical Methods in Problem Solving	504
Chapter Summary	516
APPENDIX A. PROOF TECHNIQUES	519
APPENDIX B. MATHEMATICAL THINKING PROCESSES	553
SOLUTIONS TO SELECTED EXERCISES	561
INDEX	555